

# Chemical Factsheet

## Carboxin

### General Information

- Product Names:
  - Prevail** (Bayer) formulated with Benzene and [Metalaxyl](#)
  - Stiletto** (Bayer) formulated with [Thiram](#) and [Metalaxyl](#)
  - Enhance** (Chemtura) formulated with [Captan](#)
  - Vitaflo** (Chemtura) formulated with [Thiram](#)
  - Plantvax** (Chemtura)
- Chemical Class: Anilide fungicide
- Uses: Agriculture, turf
- Alternatives: [Organic agriculture](#), [Organic lawn care](#)
- Beyond Pesticides rating: [Toxic](#)

### Health and Environmental Effects

*See citations at end of document.*

- Cancer: Probable (1, 2)
- Endocrine Disruption: Not documented
- Reproductive Effects: Not documented
- Neurotoxicity: Not documented
- Kidney/Liver Damage: Yes (1)
- Sensitizer/ Irritant: Yes (1)
- Birth/Developmental: Not documented
- Detected in Groundwater: Not documented
- Potential Leacher: Not documented
- Toxic to Birds: Yes (3)
- Toxic to Fish/Aquatic Organisms: Yes (1)
- Toxic to Bees: Not documented

### Additional Information

- Regulatory Status:
  - [EPA Reregistration Eligibility Decision](#) (RED) signed (9/2004)
- Supporting information:
  - [Extoxnet Pesticide Factsheet](#) (Extension Toxicology Network)
  - [PAN Pesticides Database](#): (Pesticide Action Network)

### Gateway Health and Environmental Effects Citations

1. US EPA, Office of Prevention, Pesticides and Toxic Substances, Reregistration Eligibility Decisions (REDs), Interim REDs (iREDs) and RED Factsheets.

<https://archive.epa.gov/pesticides/reregistration/web/html/status.html>.

2. California Environmental Protection Agency. Proposition 65: Chemicals Known to the State to Cause

Cancer or Reproductive Toxicity. Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. February 25, 2022. <https://oehha.ca.gov/media/downloads/proposition-65/p65chemicalslistsinglelisttable2021p.pdf>

3. Mineau, P., A. Baril, B.T. Collins , J. Duffe, G. Joerman, R. Luttik. 2001. Reference values for comparing the acute toxicity of pesticides to birds. Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 170:13-74.  
<http://web.archive.org/web/20081006213641/http://www.abcbirds.org/abcprograms/policy/pesticides/aims/aims/toxicitytable.cfm>

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