

Beyond Pesticides' Gateway on Pesticide Hazards and Safe Pest Management

<http://www.beyondpesticides.org/gateway/about.htm>

Active Ingredient	Health Effects							Environmental Effects				
	Cancer	Endocrine Disruption	Reproductive Effects	Neurotoxicity	Kidney/ Liver Damage	Sensitizer/ Irritant	Birth/ Developmental Defects	Detected in Groundwater	Potential Leacher	Toxic to Birds	Toxic to Fish/ Aquatic Organisms	Toxic to Bees
2,4-D	Unknown(1) X(4)	Probable(5)	X(6)	X(7)	X(7)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(7)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)
Abamectin/ Avermectin			X(4)	X(4)		X(7)	X(11)				X(7)	
Acephate	Possible (10)		X(4)	X(11)		X(4)			X(4)	X(8)		X(8)
Alachlor	Likely in High Doses (12)	Probable(5)			X(7)	X(7)	X(11)	X(7)			X(7)	
Aldicarb		Suspect (5)	X(13)	X(7)				X(7)	X(7)	X(7)	X(7)	
Hydramethylnon	Possible(10), X(7)		X(7)		X(7)	X(7)	X(11)				X(7)	
Atrazine	Possible (10) X(11)	Known (5)	X(7)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(7)	X(4)	X(4)		X(4)	
Bacillus Thuringiensis (Bt)												X(7)
Bendiocarb			X(11)	X(11)		X(4)			X(7)	X(7)	X(7)	X(7)
Benomyl	Possible(10), X(7)	Probable(5)	X(7)	X(14)	X(4)	X(4)	X(7, 11)	X(7)			X(7)	
Bensulide				X(4)	X(8)	X(4)				X(8)	X(4)	X(4)
Boric Acid			X(7)			X(7)	X(7)					
Bromacil	Possible(10)				X(4)	X(8)			X(4)			
Captan	Probable(15)		X(7)			X(7)	X(7)				X(7)	
Carbaryl	Possible(10)	Suspect (5)	X(13)	X(8)	X(4)	X(4)	X(6)	X(4)	X(4)		X(8)	X(8)
Chlorothalonil	Likely(16)		X(6)	X(14)	X(4)	X(8)		X(6)	X(8)		X(8)	
Chlorpyrifos			X(6)	X(8)	X(17)	X(4)	X(6)	X(6)	X(6)	X(8)	X(8)	X(4)
Chromated Copper Arsenate (CCA)	X(7)		X(7)	X(7)	X(7)	X(7)	X(7)		X(7)		X(7)	
Clopyralid			X(6)			X(6)	X(6)	X(6)	X(6)			
Cyfluthrin			X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4,13)					X(6)	X(6)
Cypermethrin	Possible(10)	Suspect (5)	X(13)	X(4)	X(4)	X(6)	X(6)				X(6)	X(6)
Dacthal (DCPA)	Possible(10)				X(6)	X(18)		X(6)	X(8)		X(8)	X(19)
DEET				X(7)	X(4)	X(7)	X(6)	X(6)	X(7)			
Diazinon			X(13)	X(11)	X(7)	X(4)	X(11)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)
Dicamba			X(6)	X(6)	X(4)	X(4)	X(11)	X(6)	X(7)	X(20)	X(6)	
Dichlorvos (DDVP)	Possible(10), X(21)		X(22)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)			X(4)	X(4)	X(8)	X(4)
Diflubenzuron			X(7)		X(4)	X(7)					X(7)	
Diquat Dibromide			X(17)		X(4)	X(8)				X(4)		

DSMA (Disodium Methanearsonate)			X(23)		X(23)	X(23)				X(23)	X(23)	X(23)
Endothall					X(4)	X(4)			X(4)		X(4)	
Fenoxycarb	Likely (16), X(21)				X(11)		X(11)				X(4)	
Fenthion				X(11)						X(8)	X(8)	
Fenvalerate		Suspect(5)		X(11)	X(11)	X(4)					X(7)	X(7)
Fipronil	Possible (10)			X(7)	X(7)	X(7)				X(7)	X(7)	X(7)
Fluvalinate			X(11)		X(4)	X(4)	X(21)				X(4)	
Fosamine Ammonium					X(8)	X(8)			X(8)			
Glyphosate	X(6)		X(13, 8)	X(7)	X(7)	X(8)					X(4)	
Hexaflumuron (Sentricon)					X(7)	X(7)					X(7)	
Imidacloprid			X(6)						X(6)	X(7)	X(6)	X(7)
Isofenphos				X(11)						X(8)	X(8)	
Isoxaben	Possible (10)				X(24)				X(25)	X(20)		
Lambda-Cyhalothrin				X(4)		X(4)					X(4)	X(4)
Lindane	Suggestive evidence (26), X(21)	Known (5)	X(13)	X(7)	X(7)			X(4)	X(7)	X(7)	X(7)	X(7)
Malathion	Suggestive evidence (26)	Suspect (5)	X(13)	X(11)	X(4)	X(6)	X(7)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)
Maneb	Probable(15), X(21)	Probable(5), X(28)	X(4)	X(18)	X(4)	X(4)	X(18)		X(27)		X(4)	
MCPA			X(4)	X(8)	X(4)	X(8)		X(27)	X(4)	X(8)		X(20)
Mecoprop (MCPP)			X(4)		X(11)	X(4)	X(4)	X(27)	X(4)		X(6)	
Metam Sodium	Probable(15)		X(7)	X(7)			X(21)		X(7)		X(7)	
Methoprene											X(4)	
Methoxychlor		Known(5)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)			X(4)			X(4)	
Mevinphos				X(4)	X(4)				X(4)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)
MSMA (Monosodium Methanearsonate)	Possible(23)		X(23)		X(23)				X(27)	X(23)	X(23)	X(23)
Naphthalene	X(21)			X(14)	X(24)	X(7)			X(29)			
Oryzalin					X(11)	X(8)	X(7)		X(4)		X(4)	
Paraquat/ Paraquat Dichloride			X(13)		X(4)	X(4)		X(4)		X(4)		
Parathion/ Ethyl Parathion	Possible (10)	Probable(5)	X(4)	X(7)						X(4)	X(4)	

PCNB (Quintozene, Pentachloronitrobenzene)	Possible (10)				X(4)	X(18)	X(27)	X(4)	X(4)	X(20)	X(4)	
PDCB/ Paradichlorobenzene	Possible (10)			X(7)	X(7)	X(29)						
Pendimethalin	Possible (10)	X(30)	X(8)		X(11)	X(27)		X(8)			X(8)	
Pentachlorophenol	Probable (15)	Probable(5)	X(31)	X(31)	X(31)	X(31)	X(31)	X(31)	X(31)		X(31)	
Permethrin	Possible(10)	Suspect (5)	X(13)	X(11)	X(11)	X(4)		X(7)			X(8)	X(8)
Phenothrin				X(29)	X(11)							
Picloram			X(7)		X(11)	X(8)		X(8)	X(8)		X(8)	
Piperonyl Butoxide	Possible(10)		X(6)	X(6)	X(7)	X(7)					X(7)	
Pronamide/ Propyzamide	Probable(15)	X(8,4)			X(11)	X(4)		X(32)	X(8)		X(8)	
Propetamphos				X(11)	X(11)					X(8)	X(8)	
Propoxur	Probable (8)			X(4)	X(4)				X(8)	X(4)		X(4)
Pyrethrins	Likely (16)					X(4)					X(4)	
Rotenone					X(4)	X(4)					X(4)	
Sabadilla												X(8)
Siduron						X(18)			X(33)			
Sulfur						X(8)						
Sulfuryl Fluoride			X(6)	X(11)	X(11)	X(6)						
Tetramethrin	Possible(10)			X(11)							X(20)	
Thiram	Not yet evaluated; equivocal data (34)		X(11)	X(11)	X(20)	X(4)	X(11)			X(20)	X(20)	X(20)
Triadimefon	Possible(10)	X(30)	X(11)	X(4)	X(11)		X(11, 21)	X(27)	X(4)	X(20)		
Trichlorfon	Likely in High Doses (12)		X(4)	X(22)	X(4)	X(4)	X(4)		X(8)	X(8)	X(4)	
Triclopyr			X(6)		X(11)	X(8)	X(6)	X(6)	X(8)		X(8)	
Triclosan						X(7)					X(7)	
Trifluralin	Possible(10)	Probable(5)	X(8)		X(4)	X(8)		X(4)			X(8)	
Ziram	Likely (16)	Suspect(5)	X(4)	X(18)	X(27)	X(4)			X(27)	X(4)	X(20)	

Bibliography

Number Citation

- 1 EPA weight-of evidence category, "not classifiable as to human carcinogenicity", usually due to inadequate data..
- 2 EPA weight-of evidence category, "evidence of non-carcinogenicity for humans"
- 3 International Agency for Research on Cancer, World Health Organization (IARC) category, the agent (mixture) is possibly carcinogenic to humans.
- 4 Extension Toxicology Network (EXTOXNET) Pesticide Information Profiles, ace.orst.edu/info/extoxnet/ghindex.html.
- 5 Illinois EPA, Endocrine Disruptors Strategy, February 1997.
- 6 Northwest Coalition for Alternatives to Pesticides (NCAP), Pesticide Factsheets. <<http://www.pesticide.org/factsheets.html#pesticides>>
- 7 Beyond Pesticides ChemWatch Factsheet.
- 8 U.S. EPA, Office of Prevention, Pesticides and Toxic Substances, Reregistration Eligibility Decisions (REDs), Interim REDs (iREDs) and RED Factsheets.
- 9 Picloram causes birth defects when used in combination with 2,4-D (as is common in formulations), according to Reference #3.
- 10 EPA weight-of-evidence category, "possible human carcinogen." US EPA, 2004. Office of Pesticide Programs. List of Chemicals Evaluated for Carcinogenic Potential. July 29,
- 11 US EPA, 2000. Table 1: Toxicity Data by Category for Chemicals Listed under EPCRA Section 313. Toxic Release Inventory (TRI) Program.
- 12 EPA weight-of-evidence category, "Likely to be carcinogenic to humans (high doses); Not likely to be carcinogenic to humans (low doses)." US EPA, 2005. Office of Pesticide
- 13 <http://cfaes.osu.edu/facultystaff/healthsafety/documents/Table10-11-00.pdf>.
- 14 Environmental Defense Fund, Scorecard Database, www.scorecard.org/chemical-profiles/.
- 15 EPA weight-of-evidence category, "Group B2--Probable Human Carcinogen." US EPA, 2005. Office of Pesticide Programs. List of Chemicals Evaluated for Carcinogenic
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- 26 EPA weight-of-evidence category, "Suggestive evidence of carcinogenicity but not sufficient to assess human carcinogenic potential." US EPA, 2005. Office of Pesticide
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- 33 PAN potential groundwater contaminant rating
- 34 EPA weight-of evidence category, "Not yet evaluated; equivocal data"